

SUBJECT INDEX

- ABS-like resins, 196, 197
 EPDM in, 197
 EPTM in, 197
 properties of, 198-199
 ABS resins, 196, 197
 Acetylene, 130-131
 Acetylene-butadiene copolymers, 196
 1,3-Addition of propylene, 57
 Aging of catalyst, 37, 162-163
 Alternating copolymers, 167-168, 181, 190
 Anionic grafting, 201
 Behavior of unsaturation in crosslinking,
 98-103, 104, 105-109, 113, 117, 118,
 130, 133, 141, 150-153, 154, 157-161
 Bicyclo-[3.2.0]-2,6-heptadiene (BCH), 118
 Blends of EPDM, properties, 202
 Blocks of termonomer, 109
 Branching, 84-91, 164
 by solution properties, 86-89, 91
 determination by rheological properties,
 85, 124
 existence of, 121, 124
 1,3-Butadiene (BD), 109
 5-Butadienyl-2-norbornene (BNB), 154
 5-(2'-Buten-2'-yl)-2-norbornene (2,2-
 BNB), 100
 5-(*cis*-2'-Butenyl)-2-norbornene (*cis*-2-
 BNB), 10, 51, 52, 120
 5-(3'-Butenyl)-2-norbornene (3-BNB), 10,
 51, 52, 120
 Catalyst activators, 37, 121
 Catalyst modifiers, 121, 137, 164, 169, 170,
 173, 175, 176, 191, 192, 196
 Catalyst systems, 33-36, 163, 168, 169, 170
 aspecific, 2-3, 167, 184
 isospecific, 166, 170, 180, 184
 syndiospecific, 163, 167, 168, 179, 180,
 184, 186
 Cationic grafting, 201
 Cationic oligomerization of C_2H_4 , 177
 Cationic species, by exchange of ligands,
 171, 175, 184
 by protogenic molecules, 27, 176, 177,
 178
Cis-double bond addition, 170
 Common terpolymerization results, 161-
 165
 Concurrent catalytic reactions, 27, 175,
 182, 183, 185
 Conformation, 65-66
 Covulcanization, 112, 141, 145, 151, 159-
 161, 165, 204
 Crosslinking gel, 91, 115, 121, 123, 124, 155,
 164, 176
 5-Crotyl-2-norbornene (CNB), 100
 Crystalline characteristics, 68, 103
 Cyclization, 112, 115, 120, 127
 5-(4'-Cyclohexenyl)-2-norbornene, 11, 121
Cis-cis-1,5-cyclooctadiene (COD), 50, 113,
 115
 5-methyl derivative of, 113, 115
 Decay of catalyst, 33-39
 Degree of radical grafting, in EPDM, 197,
 198
 in EPTM, 197
 Dehydro-iso-dicyclopentadiene (DPT), 50,
 144
 methyl derivatives of, 145, 146
endo-Dicyclopentadiene (DCP), 8, 10, 49,
 50, 93, 101, 122-129
 4,5-dihydro derivative of, 10, 127
 8,9-dihydro derivative of, 127
exo-Dicyclopentadiene (*exo*-DCP), 10, 50,
 123, 126, 128
 5,6-Dimethylene-2-norbornene, 153
 6,6-Dimethylfulvene, 134, 135
 2,5-Dimethyl-1,5-hexadiene, 111
 2,4-Dimethyl-1,4-nonadiene, 193, 194
 3,7-Dimethyl-1,6-octadiene, 11, 110, 113
 5,7-Dimethyl-1,6-octadiene, 11, 110, 113
 3,7-Dimethyl-2,4,7-octatriene, 193
 5-(2',4'-Dimethyl-1',3'-pentadienyl)-2-nor-
 bornene (DMPNB), 8, 107, 154
 isomers of, 50, 154
 Distortion of Zimm plots, 77
 Distribution index of α -olefin, 59
 Distribution of termonomer, 93-94, 136,
 142, 145, 149, 154, 155
trans-1,2-Divinylcyclobutane (DVC), 118
 Dosage of olefins, methods of, 40-46
 H-NMR, 43-44
 IR and Raman, 40-43, 46, 58
 X-ray, 44-46
 Dosage of termonomer, methods of, 46
 chemical, 47
 comparison of, 142, 149
 pyrolysis, other physico-chemical, 54-55
 radiometric, 136, 142, 148
 spectroscopic, 49-54, 134, 142, 145, 150,
 151
 EBDM, 201-202
 DCP in, 202
 1,4-HD in, 202
 properties of, 202
 EDM, 186, 188
 BD in, 189-190, 191
 DCP in, 187, 188
 ENB in, 187, 188
 1,5-HD in, 188
 MEHN in, 187, 188
 properties of, 188-189
 EHDm, 202
 DCP or ENB in, 202
 Electrodialysis of Ti-based catalysts, 174

- Enchainment of α -olefin, 55-65
 penultimate steric effect, 168, 183
- Enchainment of termonomer, 109, 110, 111,
 115, 116, 117, 118, 120, 122, 123, 125,
 127, 130, 131, 133, 134, 136, 142, 145,
 150, 151, 154, 155
- Endomethylene-1,2,3,6,7,8-hexahydrona-
 phthalene (EHN), 122, 130
- 4-methyl derivative of, (MEHN), 130
- EPDM, 4-8, 97-98, 99-109
- EPM, 2-5
 stereochemistry of, 62-65, 166-167
- EPTM, 4, 97-98, 132
- ESR of vanadium-based catalysts, 168
- Ethylene-*cis*-2-butene alternating copoly-
 mer, 167
- Ethylene-propylene-acrylic acid terpolym-
 er, 205
- Ethylene-propylene-1-butene terpolymer,
 173
- 5-Ethylidene-2-norbornene (ENB), 7, 11,
 49, 50, 87, 90, 100, 101, 119, 121, 124
- 2-Ethyl-2,5-norbornadiene, 11
- 11-Ethyl-1,11-tridecadiene, 111
- ETM, 186
- IPDCP in, 187
- IPTHI in, 187
- Experimental techniques, 30-31
 influence of, 162-165
- Feeding of gaseous monomers, 30-32
- Fractionation, 68, 92
 by elution, 95, 96
 by precipitation, 93-94, 95, 96
- Halogenation of EPDM, 199
 behavior of different EPDMs, 200
 conditions of, 199, 200
 mechanism of, 199-200
 properties of halogenated EPDM, 200-
 201
- Head-to-head propylene addition, 62
- Head-to-head propylene units, 57, 60, 62
- Head-to-tail isolated propylene units, 57
- Head-to-tail (primary) propylene addition,
 166
- 1,5-Heptadiene, 110, 111
- Heterogeneity, of catalyst, 21, 96-97, 175
 copolymer, 21, 30-33, 36, 91-97, 182
 compositional, 92-96
 sequential, 90-92
- 1,4-Hexadiene (1,4-HD), 8, 50, 51, 93, 101,
 112-113
cis-isomer of, 11, 110
trans-isomer of, 11, 110
- 1,5-Hexadiene, 111
- Homopolymerizability of termonomer, 110,
 115, 116, 118, 122, 136, 141
- Influence of H_2 on C_2H_4 reactivity, 14, 71-
 72, 121
- Influence of termonomer on, C_2H_4 reactivi-
 ty, 13, 14, 125, 137
- C_3H_6 reactivity, 13, 14, 20, 174
- Informational entropy, 59
- Interaction of catalyst centers with, conju-
 gated diene systems, 109, 136, 141,
 156, 164, 170, 192
 hydrogen, 23, 71-72,
 olefins, 20, 65, 167, 181, 183, 185, 191,
 195
 termonomer, 20, 37, 109, 111, 120, 128-
 129, 131, 134, 140, 170, 184
- Isopropenylacetylene, (IPA), 134
- 5-Isopropenyl-2-norbornene (IPNB), 10,
 51, 52, 100, 119
endo-isomer of, 101, 128
exo-isomer of, 101, 128
- 3-Isopropylidene-dicyclopentadiene
 (IPDCP), 50, 135, 141-144, 159
 8,9-dihydro derivative of, 142
 4- or 5-methyl derivative of, 135, 142-
 143
- 1-Isopropylidene-indene, 136,
- 5-Isopropylidene-2-norbornene (IPDNB),
 101, 119, 121
- 1-Isopropylidene-3a, 4, 7, 7a-tetrahydroin-
 dene (IPTHI), 8, 50, 94, 107, 135,
 136-140, 159
 5,6-dihydro derivative of, 136
 2- or 3-methyl derivative of, 107, 135,
 140-141
- Kinetic investigations, 22-25, 37-38, 124,
 136-140, 142, 162, 163, 169
- Lewis acid-acrylic esters complexes, as co-
 monomers, 205
- Ligands exchange, 169, 171
- dl*-Limonene, 116
- Manufacturing of EPDM, 205-211
 general comments, 206-207
 high yield catalysts, 207,
 solution process, 207-209
 suspension process, 209-211
- Mass transfer effects, 32-33
 influence on MWD, 33
- Metathesis products, 113, 114
- 5-(2'-Methylallyl)-2-norbornene (MANB),
 51, 52, 100, 121
- 5-(1'-Methyl-2'-butenyl)-2-norbornene (1-
 MBNB), 10
- 5-(2' or 3'-Methyl-2'-butenyl)-2-norbornene
 (MBNB), 10
- Methylcyclopentadienyl-5-*endo*-norborn-
 2-enyl-methane (MCNM), 7, 8, 107,
 146, 151-153, 159
 dihydro derivative of, 149
 isomers of, 50, 147, 148, 151
- 11-Methyl-1,10-dodecadiene, 11, 110
- 5-Methylene-2-norbornene (MNB), 11, 49,
 50, 51, 52, 87, 100, 101, 119, 120
- 6-Methyl-1,5-heptadiene, 111
- 3-Methyl-1,4,6-heptatriene, 154
- 2-Methyl-1,5-hexadiene, 111

- 5-Methyl-5-vinyl-2-norbornene (MVNB), 100
- Microcrystalline gel, 88, 91
- Modification of unsaturation, 71
- Mono- and bi-modal MWD, 80-81
- MW, determination of, 74-77
- catalyst composition, 138, 164
 - dependence on C_2H_4/C_3H_6 , 78-79
 - "jumping", 115, 121, 123, 124, 164
 - α -olefin concentration, 138
 - regulation, 70-73, 164
 - termonomer concentration, 38, 137
 - time and temperature, 38, 138, 164
 - type of solvent, 72
- MWD, dependence on catalyst, 73, 79-84
- diagnostic value of, 21, 83
 - solvent, 72
 - termonomer, 80, 83
- 2,5-Norbornadiene (NBD), 122
- 2-ethyl derivative of, 11
 - 2-methyl derivative of, 122
- 2-Norbornene, 10, 120
- Norbornene double bond reactivity, 5-6, 118, 119, 141, 164
- 5-(2-Norbornenyl)-3-(1,5,5-trimethyl-1,3-cyclohexadienyl)-methane (NTMCM), 107, 154
- isomers of, 50, 154
- Number of active species, 22, 62
- 1,9-Octadecadiene, 11, 110
- 1,3,7-Octatriene, 154
- α -Olefin-diene copolymers, 190
- 1-butene-butadiene, 195
 - 1-dodecene-butadiene, 195
 - 1,7-octadiene-butadiene, 195
 - 1-pentene-butadiene, 195
 - propylene-butadiene, 168, 181, 191, 192
 - copolymerization mechanism, 191, 192
 - propylene-isoprene, 192
 - codimerization mechanism, 193-194
- β -Pinene, 132
- Polarization of catalyst metal-carbon bond, 65, 180, 181, 185
- Polyfunctionality of catalysts, 126, 176, 177, 178, 183, 184, 185, 192
- Post-modification of EPDM, 131, 186
- Product of reactivity ratios, 14-19
- from monomer sequence distribution, 57, 59, 62
- 5-Propenyl-2-norbornene (PNB), 100
- Propylene inversion, 59, 60, 61, 62-65, 168, 179
- Quaterpolymers, 202-203, 205
- covulcanization kinetics of, 204
 - covulcanization of, 203
 - DCP and acrylic esters in, 205
 - DCP and MBNB in, 202
 - DCP and MCNM in, 203
- Radical fragments, 27, 28, 181, 182
- Radical polymerization of C_2H_4 at low pressure, 181
- Radical scavenger, 28, 182
- Radioactive copolymers, 42, 43, 44, 69
- Radioactive terpolymers, 47, 48, 51, 53, 54, 62, 111, 115, 119, 124, 125, 136, 142, 145, 148
- Radiometric methods, 42, 69
- Reactivity of unsaturations, 25-30
- cationic, 26-27
 - coordinate, 25-27
 - radical, 27-30
- Reactivity ratio, as average of elementary values, 21
- of dienes, 10-11, 12-13
 - of ethylene and propylene, 9, 14-19
 - dependence on the transition metal valence, 174
 - in the presence of a diene, 12-13, 19
 - in the presence of H_2 , 19
- Rearrangements of termonomer, 109, 110, 123, 126, 178
- Reversion processes, 102, 121, 130
- Ring opening, 118, 120, 122, 125, 127, 131-132
- Second virial coefficient, determination of, 77
- MWD influence on, 88
- Sequence distribution of olefins, 57, 58, 59-62, 63, 67
- dependence on catalyst, 163
 - from spectroscopic measurements, 57, 59-62
 - from the reactivity ratios product, 36, 57
- Short-stopping of catalyst, 27, 176
- Simplified terpolymerization equations, 13
- Solubility in different solvents, 74
- Solution properties, 74-78
- anomalies of, 77-79, 109
- Spectroscopic features of termonomers, 49-54
- Stereochemical configuration of active centers, 166-167, 173
- Stereochemistry of α -olefins, *d*- and *l*-units, 3, 55
- meso and racemic units, 3, 63
- Steric effects in α -olefin addition, 65, 183
- Strength of metal-carbon bond, 179
- Structure and properties of EPM, 2-4, 103-104, 105
- Tail-to-head (secondary) propylene addition, 65, 166, 168
- Tail-to-tail propylene units, 57
- Techniques of radical grafting, 198
- Termonomer content, dependence on the feed concentration, 137, 143, 145, 149, 151, 155, 156, 164
- Termonomers, synthesis of, 110, 113, 116, 117, 118, 119, 121, 122, 123, 130, 133,

- 134, 135, 144, 146, 154
Terpolymerization mechanism, 165-166, 184-186
 aspect of, coordinative, 166-173
 cationic, 125-126, 173-179
 radical-like, 179-184
4,5,8,9-Tetrahydroindene (THI), 11, 117, 122
 5- and or 6-methyl derivatives of (MT-HI), 8, 11, 50, 117
Unsaturation consumption, 25-28, 111, 124
Uptake of oxygen, 28-30, 129
Utilization of termonomer, 120, 128, 130, 133, 138, 141, 145, 149, 151, 154, 164
Validity of the copolymerization equation, 21, 36, 62, 71, 166
Vanadium-based active centers, 169-173
 electrical conductivity of, 174
 ligands coordinated to, 169, 171, 173
 ligands exchange, 169, 171
 number of coordination vacancies, 170, 171, 173
 representation of, 171
Vinylacetylene, 134
5-(2'-Vinyl-3'-butenyl)-2-norbornene, 153
4-Vinyl-1-cyclohexene, 116
5-Vinyl-2-norbornene (VNB), 10, 51, 52, 100, 120
Vulcanizate properties, 109, 112-113, 121, 129
Vulcanization, with peroxide, 99, 116
 with sulfur, 102, 113, 115, 116, 117, 118, 129, 133
Vulcanization kinetics, 106-108, 129
Vulcanization rate, 99-101, 109, 112, 117, 118, 121, 122, 128, 130, 141, 145
Weakly bound radical pair, 179-180

Cumulative Index, Volumes 1-10

| | VOL. PAGE |
|---|-----------|
| Cellulose Derivatives Containing Carboxylic Acid Groups (Allen and Cuculo) | 7 189 |
| Copolymerization, in the Crystalline Solid State (Herz and Stannett) | 3 1 |
| Crystalline Solid State, Copolymerization in (Herz and Stannett) | 3 1 |
| Degradation, Polymer, Dynamic Thermogravimetric Analysis in (Reich and Levi) | 1 173 |
| Differential Thermal Analysis Techniques, Polymer Degradation by (Reich) .. | 3 49 |
| DNA, Hydrodynamic Properties of (Bloomfield) | 3 255 |
| Electron Spin Resonance of Polymers (Campbell) | 4 91 |
| Electron-Transfer Polymers (Oxidation-Reduction Polymers) (Cassidy) .. | 6 1 |
| Ethylene-Propylene Based Terpolymers, Unsaturated, Chemistry of (Cesca) | 10 1 |
| Growing Active Centers and their Reactivities in "Living" Anionic Polymerizations of Styrene and its Derivatives (Hirohara and Ise) | 6 295 |
| Laser-Vibrational Scattering by Polymers (Schaufele) | 4 67 |
| Living Polymers, the Use of, in the Preparation of Polymer Structures of Controlled Architecture (Henderson and Szwarc) | 3 317 |
| Monomers, Unsaturated, Homogeneous Anionic Polymerization in (Morton and Fetters) | 2 71 |
| Neutron Scattering, the Technique of, and Its Application to Polymers (Safford and Naumann) | 2 1 |
| New Polymers of Aromatic Heterocycles by Polyphosphoric Acid Solution Methods (Yoda and Kurihara) | 5 109 |
| Nonequilibrium Osmometry (Coll) | 5 541 |
| α -Olefins, Relationship of Catalyst Composition to Catalytic Activity for the Polymerization of (Coover, McConnell, and Joyner) | 1 91 |
| Optically Active Polymers (Goodman, Abe, and Fan) | 1 1 |
| Participation of Sulfur Compounds in Vinyl and Related Polymerization (Ghosh) | 5 195 |
| Polyacrylonitrile and Its Copolymers, the Physical Properties of (Beevers) .. | 3 113 |
| Polyblends of Cement Concrete and Organic Polymers (Rio and Cernia) | 9 127 |
| Polyethers, Structure of Crystalline (Tadokoro) | 1 119 |
| Polyethylene Crystals (Fava) | 5 1 |
| Polymer Additives, Drag Reduction in Turbulent Flow by (Lumley) | 7 263 |
| Polymer Degradation, by Differential Thermal Analysis Techniques (Reich) .. | 3 49 |
| Polymerization Reactions, One Electron Transfer Initiated. I. Initiation Through Monomer Cation Radicals (Gaylord) | 4 183 |
| Polymerization, One Electron Transfer Initiated. II. Initiation Through Monomer Anion Radicals (Gaylord and Dixit) | 8 51 |
| Polymerization Systems Engineering—A Literature Review (Fan and Shastri) | 7 155 |
| Polymerization of Vinyl Ketones (Lyons) | 6 251 |

| | | |
|---|---|-----|
| Polymerizations, Electrolytically Controlled (Funt) | 1 | 35 |
| Polymers, Aromatic (Braunsteiner and Mark) | 9 | 83 |
| Polymers, Comb-Like Structure and Properties (Platé and Shibaev) | 8 | 117 |
| Polypeptide Conformation, NMR Observations of (Bovey) | 9 | 1 |
| Polyphenylenes (Noren and Stille) | 5 | 385 |
| Polypropylene, Syndiotactic (Youngman and Boor) | 2 | 33 |
| Poly-9-Vinylanthracene (Rembaum and Eisenberg) | 1 | 57 |
| Poly(vinyl Chloride), the Thermal Dehydrochlorination and Stabilization of (Ayrey, Head, and Poller) | 8 | 1 |
| Raman Spectroscopy of Biological Molecules: A Review (Koenig) | 6 | 59 |
| Role of Free Radicals in the Radiation Chemistry of Polymers (Turner) | 4 | 229 |
| Solute Polymer Solutions, Thermodynamic and Hydrodynamic Behavior of (Berry and Casassa) | 4 | 1 |
| Space Charge Limited Currents in Polymers (Kryszewski and Szymanski) .. | 4 | 245 |
| Stereochemistry of Poly(vinyl alcohol) (Fujii) | 5 | 431 |
| Stereoselective and Asymmetric-Selective (or Stereoelective) Polymers (Tsuruta) | 6 | 179 |
| Thermogravimetric Analysis, Dynamic, in Polymer Degradation (Reich and Levi) | 1 | 173 |
| Thermoplastics, a Review of Crazing and Fracture in (Kambour) | 7 | 1 |
| Viscoelasticity of Solid Polymers (in Uniaxial Tensile Loading), Nonlinear (Yannas) | 9 | 163 |
| Ziegler-Type Catalyst, the Nature of the Active Site in the (Boor) | 2 | 115 |

